

A list of all abbreviations and terms appearing in this issue of *Therapy*.

AcD	Accessory duct	EPITHET	Echoplanar Imaging	OIH	Opioid-induced hyperalgesia
ADRD	Alzheimer's disease and related disorders		Thrombolytic Evaluation Trial	OINV	Opioid-induced nausea and vomiting
AF	Atrial fibrillation	FAST	Face Arm Speech Test	OP	Opioid peptide
AFL	Atrial flutter	FBT	Fentanyl buccal tablet	OR	Odds ratio
AGS	American Geriatric Society	FOCUS	Functional Outcomes in Cardiovascular Patients Undergoing Surgical Hip Fracture Repair	OROS®	Osmotic controlled-release oral delivery system
AMS	Addiction medicine specialist			ORT	Opioid Risk Tool
APACHE	Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Score	GDTA	Goal-directed therapy agreement	OTT	Onset to treatment time
APM	Association for Palliative Medicine of Great Britain and Ireland	GI	Gastro-intestinal	OW	Opioid withdrawal
ASPECTS	Alberta Stroke Programme Early CT Score	HAS	Hepatic artery stenosis	PADT	Pain Assessment and Documentation Tool
b.i.d.	Twice a day	HAT	Hepatic arterial thrombosis	PAO	Peripheral acting opioid
BART	Blood Conservation Using Antifibrinolytics in a Randomized trial	HBOC	Hemoglobin oxygen-based carrier	PCP	Primary care physician
BBB	Blood-brain barrier	HBsAg	Hepatitis B surface antigen	PD	Percutaneous drainage
BD	Balloon dilatation	HTLV	Human T-cell lymphocyte virus	PELD	Pediatric End-Stage Liver Disease score
BL	Biliary leak	HTLV	Human T-cell lymphotropic virus	PEOAS	Peripheral endogenous opioid analgesic system
BP	Blood pressure	IBS	Irritable bowel syndrome	P-gp	P-glycoprotein
BTP	Breakthrough pain	IBS-C	IBS with constipation	PINT	Premature Infants in Need of Transfusion
BS	Biliary stenosis	IBS-D	IBS with diarrhea	PMN	Polymorphonuclear cell
cAMP	Cyclic adenosine monophosphate	IBS-M	Mixed IBS	PMS	Primary specialist
CBD	Common bile duct	INFS	Intranasal fentanyl spray	POPP	Preopioid prescribing period
COT	Chronic opioid therapy	INOS	Inducible nitric oxide synthase	PR	Prolonged release
CRASH	Clinical Randomisation of an Antifibrinolytic in Significant Haemorrhage	IPT	Interdisciplinary pain team	PROACT	Prolyse in Acute Cerebral Thromboembolism Trials
CRF	Corticotrophin-releasing factor	IRES	Internal ribosome entry site	q.i.d.	Four-times a day
CyD	Cystic duct	IT	Intrathecal	RABD	Right anterior bile duct
DAMGO	D-Ala2, N-Me-Phe4, Gly5-ol-enkephalin	IVIg	Intravenous immunoglobulin	RBC	Red blood cell
DCLHb	Diaspirin cross-linked hemoglobin	KOR	κ-opioid receptor	RCOT	Readiness for chronic opioid therapy
DD	Duct-to-duct	LDLT	Living-donor liver transplant	REMS	Risk evaluation and mitigation strategies
DEA	Drug Enforcement Administration	LT	Liver transplantation	RPBD	Right posterior bile duct
DEDAS	Dose Escalation of Desmoteplase for Acute Ischemic Stroke	LTP	Long-term potentiation	RYHJ	Roux-en-Y hepaticojejunostomy
DEFUSE	Diffusion-weighted imaging in Evolution For Understanding Stroke Etiology	M6G	Morphine-6-glucuronide	SISAP	Screening Instrument for Substance Abuse Potential
DH	Dorsal horn	MCA	Middle cerebral artery	SLF	Sublingual fentanyl
DHEA	Dehydroepiandrosterone	MELD	Model for End-Stage Liver Disease	SLU	Saint Louis University
DIAS	Desmoteplase In Acute Stroke	MMT	Methadone maintenance treatment	SNP	Single nucleotide polymorphism
DIRE	Diagnosis, Intractability, Risk, Efficacy	MOR	μ-opioid receptor	SOAPP	Screeener and Opioid Assessment for Patients with Pain
DO2	Oxygen delivered	MTT	Mean transit time	T2DM	Type 2 diabetes mellitus
DOR	δ-opioid receptor	NADPH	Reduced form of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate	TACO	Transfusion-associated circulatory overload
DRD2	Dopamine receptor D2	NE	Norepinephrine	TCD	Transcranial Doppler ultrasound
DRG	Dorsal root ganglion	NF	Nuclear factor	THC	Tetrahydrocannabinol
ECASS	European Cooperative Acute Stroke Studies	NGF	Nerve growth factor	TLR4	Toll-like receptor 4
ECG	Electrocardiogram	NIHSS	National Institute of Health Stroke Scale	TRALI	Transfusion-related acute lung injury
		NINDS	National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke	TRICC	Transfusion Requirements in Critical Care
		NK-1R	NK-1 receptor	VTA	Ventral tegmental area
		NMDA	N-methyl-D-aspartic acid	VTEU	Vaccine and treatment evaluation unit
		NO	Nitric oxide		
		NOSE	Numerical Opioid Side Effect		
		OIAE	Opioid-induced adverse effect		