

GLOSSARY

A list of all abbreviations and terms appearing in this issue of *Therapy*

2hPP	2 h postprandial blood glucose	CLOTBUST	Combined Lysis Of Thrombus in Brain ischemia using 2 MHz transcranial Ultrasound and Systemic T-PA study	ERK	Extracellular signal-regulated kinase
4-HDA	4-hydroxyalkenals			ESR	Erythrocyte sedimentation rate
AAP	American Academy of Pediatrics			ESRF	End-stage renal failure
ABI	Ankle-brachial index	CME	Continuing medical education	ESRS	Extrapyramidal Symptoms Rating Scale
ACCORD	Action to Control Cardiovascular Risk in Diabetes study	CML	Chronic myeloid leukemia	FAB	French American Britain
		CMMoL	Chronic myelomonocytic leukemia	FBS	Fasting blood glucose
ACE	Angiotensin-converting enzyme			FDA	US Food and Drug Administration
ACET	Antimuscarinic Clinical Effectiveness Trial	CR + PR	Global response rate		
		CRF	Chronic renal failure	FFA	Free fatty acids
Ach	Acetylcholine	CSF	Cerebrospinal fluid	GABA	Gamma-aminobutyric acid
AGE	Advanced glycation end product	CT	Computed tomography	GBS	Guillain-Barré syndrome
		CUA	Calcific uremic arteriolopathy	GISSI	Gruppo Italiano per lo Studio della
AIDP	Acute inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy	CUA	Calciophylaxis		Streptochinasinellâ Infarto miocardico
		CVD	Cardiovascular disease		
ALP	Alkaline phosphatase	DA	Dopamine	GPN	Glossopharyngeal neuralgia
AMAN	Acute motor axonal neuropathy	DADS	Distal acquired demyelinating sensory study	GSH	Glutathione
		DAPI	4,6-diamidino-2-phenylindolar dihydrochloride	GSH-PX	Glutathione peroxidase
AML	Acute myeloid leukemia			H2O2	Hydrogen peroxide
AMSAN	Acute motor sensory axonal neuropathy	DAP-kinase	Death-associated protein kinase	HbA1C	Glycosylated hemoglobin
				HbF	Fetal hemoglobin
ANOVA	Analysis of variance			HbS	Sickle hemoglobin
APL	Acute promyelocytic leukemia	D-COR	Dialysis Clinical Outcomes Revisited study	HDAC	Histone deacetylase
				HDL	High-density lipoprotein
APTT	Activated partial thromboplastin time	DEDAS	Dose Escalation study of Desmoteplase in Acute Ischemic Stroke	HDRS	Hamilton Depression Rating Scale
ATLANTIS	Acute Noninterventional Therapy in Ischemic Stroke study	DEFUSE	Diffusion-weighted imaging Evaluation For Understanding Stroke Evolution	HEPES	4-2-hydroxyethyl-1-piperazineethanesulfonic acid
				HFS	Hemifascial spasm
BMD	Bone mineral density			HSF	Heat shock factor
BMSCs	Bone marrow stromal cells			IASP	International Association for the Study of Pain
BMT	Bone marrow transplantation	DIAS	Desmoteplase In Acute ischaemic Stroke study		
BTA	Botulinum-A toxin	DIGAMI	Diabetes mellitus Insulin-Glucose infusion in Acute Myocardial Infarction	ICF	Immunodeficiency, centromere instability and facial anomalies syndrome
BUN	Blood urea nitrogen				Intracranial hemorrhage
Ca x P	Calcium-phosphorus products	DMEM	Dulbecco's modified Minimum Eagle's Medium	ICH	International Continence Society
CALGB	Cancer And Leukemia Group B study	DNMTs	DNA-methyltransferases	ICS	
CaM	Calmodulin	DO	Detrusor overactivity	IDF	International Diabetes Federation
CARE	Calcium Acetate Renal Evaluation	DSM	Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders	IFN	Interferon
CHD	Coronary heart disease	dsRNAs	Double stranded RNAs	IGT	Impaired glucose tolerance
CI	Confidence interval	EBT	Electron-beam tomography	IL	Interleukin
CIDP	Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy	ECASS	Electronic Controlled Acoustic Shadow System	IL-1	Interleukin-1
				INT-1	Intermediate-1
CISS	Constructive interference in steady-state	EGF	Epidermal growth factor	INT-2	Intermediate-2
		EGFR	EGF receptor	IPD	Intermittent peritoneal dialysis
CKD	Chronic kidney disease	EMR	East Mediterranean Region		
CLEAR	Combined Approach to Lysis Utilizing Eptifibatide and rt-PA in Acute Ischemic Stroke trial	EMRC	Endocrinology & metabolism Research Center	IPNA	International Pediatric Nephrology Association
				IPSS	International Prognostic Scoring System
		EPITHET	Echoplanar Imaging Thrombolysis Evaluation	iPTH	Intact PTH

ISIS-2	Second International Study of Infarct Survival	NIHSS	The National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale	Rh-P	Rhodamine-phalloidin
IST-3	Third International Stroke Trial, ECASS-III	NINDS	National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke	RLGS	Restriction landmark genomic scanning
ITT	Intention to treat			ROS	Reactive oxygen species
IVIg	Intravenous immunoglobulin	NKF	National Kidney Foundation	RRT	Renal replacement therapy
LDL	Low-density lipoprotein	NO	Nitric oxide	RTX	Resiniferatoxin
LMWH	Low molecular weight heparin	NOBLE	National Overactive Bladder Evaluation	SAHA	Suberoyl anilide hydroxamic acid
L NNMA	NG-methyl-L-argininel-NNMA	NOS	Nitric oxide synthase	SCD	Sickle cell disease
LOCF	Last observation carried forward	NSF	National Services Framework	SD	Standard deviation
LOH	Loss of heterozygosity	OAB	Overactive bladder	SEM	Standard error of the mean
MADSAM	Multifocal acquired demyelinating sensory and motor	OBJECT	Overactive Bladder: Judging Effective Control and Treatment study	sICAM-1	Intercellular adhesion molecule
MAG	Myelin associated glycoprotein	OC	Obsessive-compulsive	siRNAs	Synthetic short interfering RNAs
MAPKs	Mitogen activated protein kinases	OGTT	Oral glucose tolerance test	SITS	Safe Implementation of Thrombolysis in Stroke
MASAM	Multifocal acquired sensory and motor	OPERA	Overactive Bladder: Performance of Extended Release Agents study	SITS-MOST	Multinational Multicentre Study of Safety and Efficacy of Thrombolysis in stroke
MBPs	Methylated CpGs bind to methylated DNA-binding proteins	OR	Odds ratio	SNS	Sacral nerve stimulation
MCP-1	Monocyte chemoattractant protein	ORIGIN	Outcome Reduction with Initial Glargine Intervention trial	SOD	Superoxidase dismutase
MDA	Malondialdehyde	OROS	Oral release osmotic system	SOGS	South Oaks Gambling Screen
MDCK	Madin-Darby Canine Kidney	OXY ER	Oral tablet extended release	SSRIs	Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors
MDS	Myelodysplastic syndrome	OXY IR	Oral tablet immediate release	TCL	Tropium
MEL	Melatonin	OXY TD	Topical transdermal patch	TMDs	Temporomandibular disorders
MGUS	Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance	PAI-1	Plasminogen activator inhibitor	TMJ	Temporomandibular joint
MHI	Mental Health Inventory	PANSS	Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale	TN	Trigeminal neuralgia
MI	Myocardial infarction	PB	Sodium phenylbutyrate	TNF-?	Tumor Necrosis Factor
MMN	Multifocal motor neuropathy	PBS	Phosphate buffered saline	TOLT ER	Tolterodine extended-release form
MC3T3	Mouse osteoblastic	PDGF BB	Platelet-derived growth factor-BB	TOLT IR	Tolterodine immediate-release form
MR	Magnetic resonance	PE	Plasma exchange	TSA	Trichostatin A
MS	Multiple sclerosis	PFME	Pelvic floor muscle exercises	TUNEL	Terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase-mediated dUTP nick end-labeling
MS-PCR	Methylation-specific polymerase chain reaction	PG	Pathologic gambling	UGDP	University Group Diabetes Program
MT	Metallothionein	PKC	Protein kinase C	UKPDS	UK Prospective Diabetes study
mtDNA	Mitochondrial DNA	PLC	Phospholipase C	UUI	Urinary urgency incontinence
MUST	Microbubbles and Ultrasound in Stroke Trial	PMA	Phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate	VEH	Vehicle
NADPH	Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate, reduced form oxidase	PTH	Parathyroid hormone	WAME	World association Medical Editors
NCDs	Noncommunicable diseases	PTNS	Percutaneous tibial nerve stimulation	WBC	White blood cell count
NDO	N-desethyloxybutynin	QoL	Quality of life	WHO	World Health Organization
NE	Norepinephrine	RA	Refractory anemia	YMRS	Young Mania Rating Scale
NF-?B	Nuclear factor-?B	RAEB	Refractory anemia with excess blasts		
NHS	National Health Service	RARS	Refractory anemia with ringed syderoblasts		
		RBC	Red blood cell		
		REZs	Root entry zones		
		rhEGF	Recombinant human EGF		