

BK virus nephropathy- Current diagnosis and management

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Abstract

The human polyomaviruses, BK virus (BKV) was first reported in 1971. BK polyoma Virus infection (BKPyV) of the general population occurs during early childhood yielding seroprevalence rates increasing to >90% by approximately 4 years of age. BK virus Nephropathy is important cause of graft damage and loss. The prevalence of BK virus nephropathy is increasing in the current era of potent immunosuppression and more high risk HLA incompatible and ABO incompatible transplant being done. BKV affects upto 8% - 10% of recipients, and many a time results in allograft loss or permanent dysfunction.

It presents as an asymptomatic gradual rise in creatinine. Screening of transplant recipient for BKPyV-DNAemia monthly until month 9, and then every 3 months until 2 years posttransplant is recommended. Stepwise reduction in immunosuppression is recommended for KT pa-

tients with plasma BKPyV-DNAemia of >1000 copies/mL sustained for 3 weeks or increasing to >10 000 copies/mL. Reducing immunosuppression is also the primary intervention for biopsy-proven BKPyV-associated nephropathy. Despite improvement in understanding of disease, still many allograft are lost and some patients develop rejection following immunosuppression reduction. Thus managing BKPyV infection remains challenging for transplant physicians.

Biography:

Dr. Amit Kumar has completed his DM Nephrology from prestigious All India Institute of Medical Sciences New Delhi, India.. Currently he is senior consultant at BLK Super Speciality Hospital, New Delhi. He has more than 10 research papers in reputed national and international Journal.

XXXX has completed his PhD at the age of 25 years from Andhra University and postdoctoral studies from Stanford University School of Medicine. He is the director of XXXX, a premier Bio-Soft service organization. He has published more than 25 papers in reputed journals and has been serving as an editorial board member of repute.

Speaker Publications:

1. "Evidence for Thrombolytic Therapies in Acute Ischemic Stroke: A New Look"
2. "Diagnostic accuracy of total leucocyte count and C-reactive protein as blood based protein biomarkers in differentiating hemorrhagic stroke from ischemic stroke"

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